



# Increasing Business Productivity in Jamaica

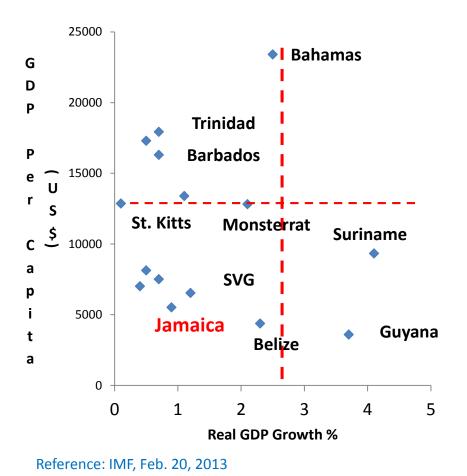
William W. Lawrence



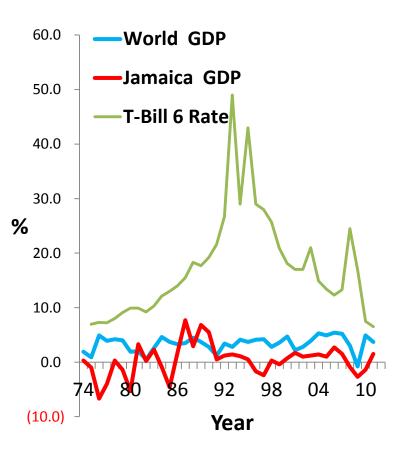


## Weak Jamaican Economy

#### **Low Output**



#### Low Growth Rate

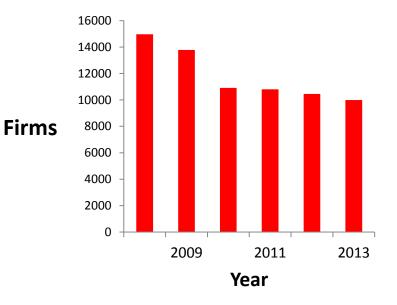


Data Source: PIOJ Annual Reports



## Alarming Business Distress

### Fewer Small Firms Filing GCT Returns



- Small firms tend to create more jobs over time (Lawrence, 2007/8).
- Business attrition is most severe in the real sectors (PIOJ Reports)

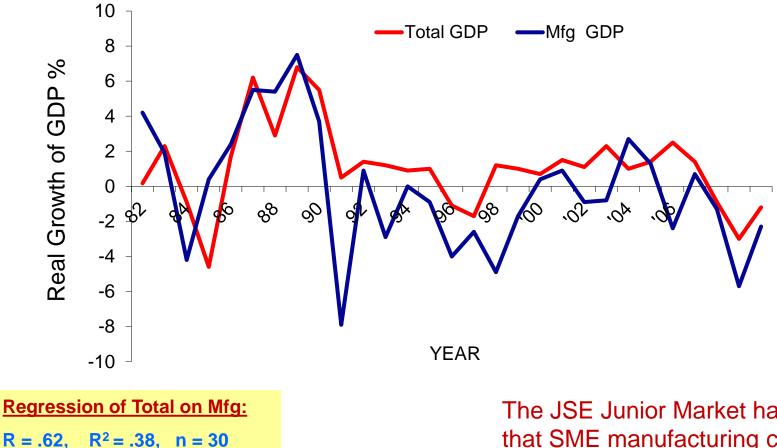
### Many JSE Firms Report Losses (1969-2013)

Firms listed	106
Firms reporting losses	54
Firms recovered	26

Some firms reported losses despite having revenue growth (JSE Yearbooks)



## Manufacturing drives Growth of the Jamaican Economy



F ratio = 16.3 (p = .000)

The JSE Junior Market has shown that SME manufacturing can be viable (6 of 21 listed firms)



# Increasing Business Productivity

### Learn from Critical Trends

- Firms tend to over-rely on low pricing to compete
- Firms tend to over-rely on the Jamaican economy for revenues
- Cash flow problems are likely when total debt exceeds 70% of total assets
- Firms tend to overlook strategic foresighting when making decisions

